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# Technical Evaluation Report TER 1611-01

FastenMaster® FlatLOK® Fasteners – Ledger Connection to Wood-Framed Walls

OMG®, Inc.
DBA FastenMaster®

**Product:** 

FastenMaster® FlatLOK® Fasteners

Issue Date:

December 16, 2016

**Revision Date:** 

June 8, 2022

Subject to Renewal:

July 1, 2023





COMPANY INFORMATION:

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DIVISION: 06 00 00 - WOOD, PLASTICS AND COMPOSITES

SECTION: 06 05 23 - Wood, Plastic, and Composite Fastenings

# 1 PRODUCT EVALUATED<sup>1</sup>

1.1 FastenMaster® FlatLOK® Fasteners

## 2 APPLICABLE CODES AND STANDARDS<sup>2,3</sup>

- 2.1 Codes
  - 2.1.1 IBC—15, 18, 21: International Building Code®
  - 2.1.2 IRC—15, 18, 21: International Residential Code®
- 2.2 Standards and Referenced Documents
  - 2.2.1 ANSI/AWC NDS: National Design Specification (NDS) for Wood Construction
  - 2.2.2 ASTM A153: Standard Specification for Zinc Coating (Hot-Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware
  - 2.2.3 ASTM A510: Standard Specification for General Requirements for Wire Rods and Coarse Round Wire, Carbon Steel, and Alloy Steel
  - 2.2.4 ASTM D1761: Standard Test Methods for Mechanical Fasteners in Wood

# 3 Performance Evaluation

- 3.1 FlatLOK® fasteners were tested and evaluated to determine their structural resistance properties, which are used to develop reference design values for allowable stress design (ASD). The following conditions were evaluated:
- 3.1.1 Lateral strength of ledger connections to wood framed walls in accordance with *ASTM D1761*. This application includes zero, one, or two layers of <sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" gypsum between the ledger and the wall studs (Figure 2, Figure 3, and Figure 4).
- 3.2 Use in wet service conditions is outside the scope of this evaluation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For more information, visit dricertification.org or call us at 608-310-6748.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Unless otherwise noted, all references in this TER are from the 2021 version of the codes and the standards referenced therein. This material, design, or method of construction also complies with the 2000-2018 versions of the referenced codes and the standards referenced therein.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> All terms defined in the applicable building codes are italicized.





- 3.3 Any code compliance issues not specifically addressed in this section are outside the scope of this TER.
- 3.4 Any engineering evaluation conducted for this TER was performed within DrJ's ANAB <u>accredited ICS code scope</u> and/or the defined professional engineering scope of work on the dates provided herein.

# 4 PRODUCT DESCRIPTION AND MATERIALS

4.1 The product evaluated in this TER is shown in Figure 1.

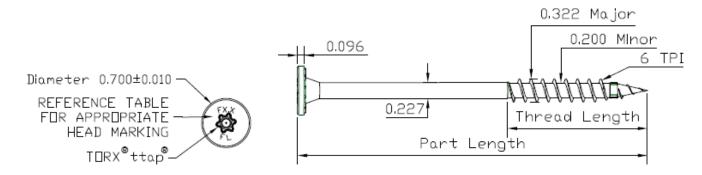


FIGURE 1. FASTENMASTER® FLATLOK®

- 4.2 FlatLOK® fasteners are manufactured using a standard cold-formed process followed by a heat-treating process.
- 4.3 Fasteners are coated with a proprietary coating that exceeds the protection provided by hot-dipped galvanized coatings conforming to *ASTM A153*.
- 4.4 Fasteners are approved for use in interior or exterior conditions and in chemically treated or untreated lumber where *ASTM A153* coatings are approved for use in accordance with <u>IBC Section 2304.10</u> and <u>IRC Section R317.3</u>.
- 4.4.1 The proprietary coating has been tested and found to exceed the protection provided by code approved hot-dipped galvanized coatings meeting *ASTM A153* (*IBC* Section 2304.10.6<sup>4</sup> and *IRC* Section R317.3), allowing for its use in pressure treated (ACQ) wood.
- 4.4.2 Fasteners are approved for use in fire-retardant-treated lumber, provided the conditions set forth by the fire-retardant-treated lumber manufacturer are met, including appropriate strength reductions.

FASTENMASTER® FLATLOK® FASTENERS – LEDGER CONNECTION TO WOOD-FRAMED WALLS © 2022 DRJ ENGINEERING, LLC

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 2018 IBC Section 2304.10.5





## The fasteners evaluated in this TER are set forth in Table 1.

### TABLE 1. FASTENER SPECIFICATIONS

Fastener Name	Marking	Head (in)		Fastener Length <sup>1</sup>	Shank Diameter <sup>2</sup>	Thread Length <sup>1</sup>	Thread Diameter (in)		Nominal Bending Yield, <sup>3</sup> f <sub>vb</sub>	Allowable Fastener Strength (lbf)	
		Diameter	Thickness	(in)	(in)	(in)	Minor	Major	(psi)	Tensile	Shear
FlatLOK®	F5.0FL	0.70	0.095	5	0.227	2.00	0.200	0.322	171,600	1940	1230

SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 lb = 4.45 N, 1 psi = 0.00689 MPa

- 1. Fastener length is measured from the topside of the head to the tip. Thread length includes tapered tip (Figure 1).
- 2. Shank diameter based on manufactured thickness. Finished dimensions are larger, due to the proprietary coatings added.
- 3. Bending yield determined at shank diameter.

## **APPLICATIONS**

#### 5.1 General

- FlatLOK® fasteners are used to attach a ledger board to a stud through one or two layers of gypsum wall 5.1.1 board in conventional light-frame construction and provide resistance to lateral loads applied vertically to the ledger. See Section 6 for installation requirements.
- 5.1.2 FlatLOK® fasteners are installed without the lead holes prescribed in NDS.
- 5.1.3 Where the application exceeds the limitations set forth herein, design shall be permitted in accordance with accepted engineering procedures, experience, and technical judgment.

#### 5.1.4 Design:

- 5.1.4.1 Design of FlatLOK® fasteners are governed by the applicable code and the provisions for dowel-type fasteners in NDS.
- 5.1.4.2 Unless otherwise noted, adjustment of the design stresses for duration of load shall be in accordance with the applicable code.

#### FlatLOK® Reference Lateral Design Values 5.2

5.2.1 The reference lateral design values in ledger connection applications for FlatLOK® fasteners are specified in Table 2 and Figure 2 through Figure 10.





# TABLE 2. FASTENER DESIGN VALUES<sup>4,5,6,7,8,9</sup>

_ ,		· · · ·	Fasteners Per	Allowable Load per Stud Connection <sup>1</sup> (lb)			
Fastener	Ledger Size	Figure Number	Stud <sup>2,3</sup>	Lumber Species (Specific Gravity)			
				SPF (0.42)	DF-L (0.50)	SP (0.55)	
FlatLOK® 5"	2x6	Figure 2, Figure 5, Figure 8	2	360	510	795	
	2x8	Figure 3, Figure 6, Figure 9	2	580	735	900	
	2x10	Figure 4, Figure 7, Figure 10	3	805	860	1075	

SI: 1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 lb = 4.45 N

- 1. Adjusted for specific gravity of lumber
- 2. Additional fasteners prohibited.
- 3. Minimum fastener penetration of 21/4" into the main member
- 4. The tabulated values apply where the ledger is applied either directly over the studs or with up to two layers of 5/8" gypsum between the ledger and studs.
- 5. Allowable loads shall be limited to parallel-to-grain loaded solid sawn main members (minimum 2" nominal). Wood side members shall be loaded perpendicular to grain.
- 6. Allowable loads are shown at the wood load duration factor of C<sub>D</sub> = 1.00. Loads may be increased for load duration as permitted by the building code up to a C<sub>D</sub> = 1.60. All adjustment factors shall be applied per NDS. For in-service moisture content greater than 19%, use C<sub>M</sub> = 0.70.
- 7. Fasteners shall be centered in the stud and spaced as shown in the details. The stud minimum end distance is 63/4" when loaded toward the end and 4" when loaded away from the end. The ledger end distance is 6" for full values. For ledger end distances between 2" and 6", use 50% of the table loads. For end distances between 2" and 4", predrill using a 5/32" bit.
- 8. For LRFD values, the reference connection design values shall be adjusted in accordance with the NDS Section 11.3.
- 9. Gypsum board must be attached as required per the building code.

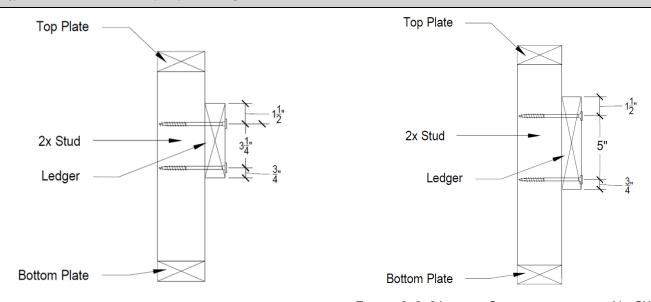


FIGURE 2. 2x6 LEDGER CONFIGURATION WITH NO GWB

FIGURE 3. 2x8 LEDGER CONFIGURATION WITH NO GWB





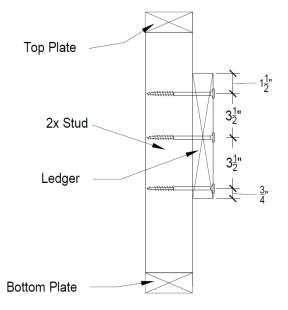


FIGURE 4. 2x10 LEDGER CONFIGURATION WITH NO GWB

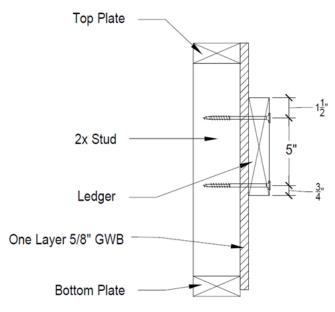


FIGURE 6. 2x8 LEDGER CONFIGURATION WITH ONE LAYER GWB

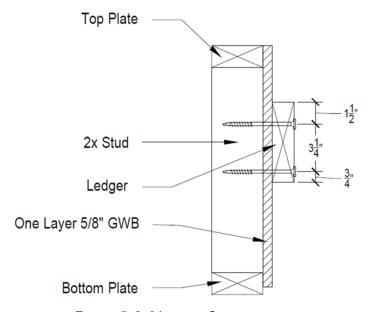


FIGURE 5. 2x6 LEDGER CONFIGURATION WITH ONE LAYER GWB

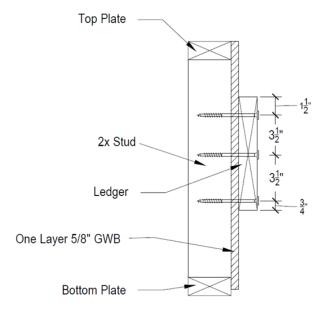
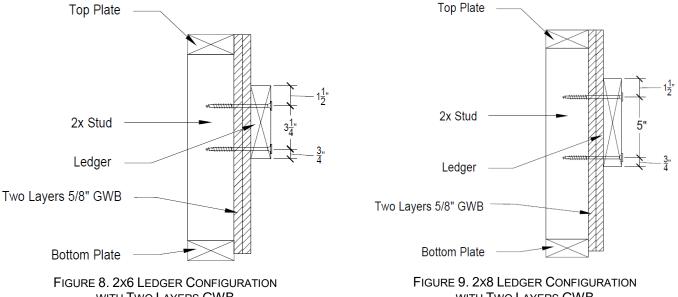


FIGURE 7. 2x10 LEDGER CONFIGURATION WITH ONE LAYER GWB







WITH TWO LAYERS GWB

WITH TWO LAYERS GWB

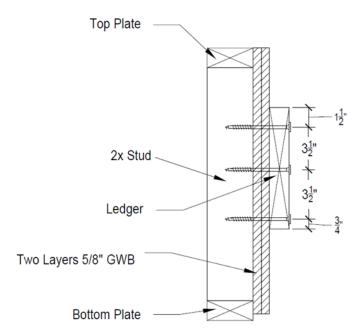


FIGURE 10. 2x10 LEDGER CONFIGURATION WITH TWO LAYERS GWB

# INSTALLATION

- Installation shall comply with the applicable code, the approved construction documents, this TER, the manufacturer's installation instructions, NDS, and standard framing practice as applied to wood fasteners. In the event of a conflict between the manufacturer's installation instructions and this TER, the more restrictive shall govern.
- Use a ½" low RPM/high torque drill to drive the fastener head flush with the surface of the framing member using 6.2 the driver bit included with the fasteners.





# 7 Substantiating Data

- 7.1 Testing has been performed under the supervision of a professional engineer and/or under the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025 as follows:
- 7.1.1 Connection lateral resistance testing in accordance with ASTM D1761
- 7.2 Information contained herein is the result of testing and/or data analysis by sources which conform to <u>IBC Section</u> 1703 and/or <u>professional engineering regulations</u>. DrJ relies upon accurate data to perform its ISO/IEC 17065 evaluations.
- 7.3 Where appropriate, DrJ's analysis is based on provisions that have been codified into law through state or local adoption of codes and standards. The providers of the codes and standards are legally responsible for their content. DrJ analysis may use code-adopted provisions as a control sample. A control sample versus a test sample establishes a product as <a href="mailto:being equivalent">being equivalent</a> to that prescribed in this code in quality, <a href="mailto:strength">strength</a>, effectiveness, <a href="mailto:fire resistance">fire resistance</a>, durability, and safety. Where the accuracy of the provisions provided herein is reliant upon the published properties of materials, DrJ relies upon the grade mark, grade stamp, mill certificate, and/or test data provided by material suppliers to be minimum properties. DrJ analysis relies upon these properties to be accurate.

## 8 FINDINGS

- 8.1 When used in accordance with the provisions of this TER and the provisions of the applicable building codes defined in Section 2, FlatLOK® fasteners have the reference design value properties defined herein and are approved for use as an alternative to those fasteners prescribed by the applicable code.
- 8.2 Building codes require data from valid <u>research reports</u> be obtained from <u>approved sources</u> (i.e., licensed <u>registered design professionals</u> [RDPs]).
- 8.2.1 Building official approval of a licensed RDP is performed by verifying the RDP and/or their business entity is listed by the licensing board of the relevant *jurisdiction*.
- 8.3 Agencies who are accredited through ISO/IEC 17065 have met the <u>code requirements</u> for approval by the <u>building official</u>. DrJ is an ISO/IEC 17065 <u>ANAB-Accredited Product Certification Body</u> <u>Accreditation #1131</u> and employs RDPs.
- Through ANAB accreditation and the <u>IAF MLA</u>, DrJ certification can be used to obtain product approval in any <u>jurisdiction</u> or country that has <u>IAF MLA Members & Signatories</u> to meet the <u>Purpose of the MLA</u> "certified once, accepted everywhere."
- 8.5 IBC Section 104.11 (IRC Section R104.11 and IFC Section 104.10<sup>5</sup> are similar) states:
  - **104.11 Alternative materials, design and methods of construction and equipment.** The provisions of this code are not intended to prevent the installation of any material or to prohibit any design or method of construction not specifically prescribed by this code...Where the alternative material, design or method of construction is not *approved*, the *building official* shall respond in writing, stating the reasons the alternative was not *approved*.

# 9 CONDITIONS OF USE

- 9.1 For conditions not covered in this TER, connections shall be designed in accordance with generally accepted engineering practice.
- 9.2 Where required by the <u>building official</u>, also known as the authority having jurisdiction (AHJ) in which the project is to be constructed, this TER and the installation instructions shall be submitted at the time of *permit* application.
- 9.3 Any generally accepted engineering calculations needed to show compliance with this TER shall be submitted to the AHJ for review and approval.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 2018 IFC Section 104.9







- 9.4 <u>Design loads</u> shall be determined in accordance with the building code adopted by the <u>jurisdiction</u> in which the project is to be constructed and/or by the building designer (e.g., <u>owner</u> or RDP).
- 9.5 At a minimum, this product shall be installed per Section 6 of this TER.
- 9.6 This product has an internal quality control program and a third-party quality assurance program in accordance with *IBC* Section 104.4 and Section 110.4 and *IRC* Section R104.4 and Section R109.2.
- 9.7 The actual design, suitability, and use of this TER, for any particular building, is the responsibility of the <u>owner</u> or the owner's authorized agent.
- 9.8 This TER shall be reviewed for code compliance by the AHJ in concert with IBC Section 104.
- 9.9 The implementation of this TER for this product is dependent on the design, quality control, third-party quality assurance, proper implementation of installation instructions, inspections required by <u>IBC Section 110.3</u>, and any other code or regulatory requirements that may apply.

## 10 IDENTIFICATION

- 10.1 The product(s) listed in Section 1.1 are identified by a label on the board or packaging material bearing the manufacturer's name, product name, TER number, and other information to confirm code compliance.
- 10.2 Additional technical information can be found at fastenmaster.com.

## 11 REVIEW SCHEDULE

- 11.1 This TER is subject to periodic review and revision. For the most recent version, visit <u>dricertification.org</u>.
- 11.2 For information on the current status of this TER, contact <u>DrJ Certification</u>.